THE

SOUTH-CAROLINA GAZETTE,

Containing the freſheſt Advices, Foreign and Domeſtick.

Saturday, *October* 18th, 1746. [*Numb.* 653]

PARIS, Auguſt 19.

THE Prince of *Conti* and the Count *de Clermont*, 'tis ſaid, are both baniſh'd from Court; the firſt is already retired to the Caſtle of *Iſle Adam*, and the latter is ordered to live in Exile at *Auvergne*. Amidſt the preſent State of Confuſion we have the melancholly News, that the Mortality which reign'd among the Cattle in *Baſſigny* has mortally appeared in the human Race.

From the London Gazette Extraordinary.

Whitehall, Auguſt 15. Yeſterday in the Evening arrived a Meſſenger, diſpatch'd by Mr. *Villettes*, his Majeſty's Miniſter at the Court of the King of *Sardinia*, with Letters to his Grace the Duke of *Newcaſtle*, containing the following Accounts of the total Defeat of the *French* and *Spaniſh* Forces on the 10th Inſtant *N S* upon the River *Tidone*, and of the ſurrender of *Placentia*.

From the King of Sardinia's Camp at Borgbitto, Aug 11th.

THE Motions of the King of *Sardinia*, with a conſiderable Body of the Army on the other Side of the *Po*, having obliged the Enemy to abandon ſucceſſively their Poſts of *Marignano*, *Lody*, *Chignolo*, *St Columbano*, and others which they had between the *Lambro* and *Adda*, and to draw nearer to their Intrenchments at *Placentia* and upon the *Po*, determined them at laſt to take a deſperate Reſolution, which was that of paſſing the *Po*, in order to attempt a Retreat towards *Tortona*. For that Purpoſe they drew down their Boats which they had upon the *Lambro*, and brought up the *Po* thoſe which they had at *Placentia*, and with them laid two Bridges over the *Po*, between the Mouth of the *Lambro*, and that of the *Tidone* near the Caſſines called *la Certa di S. Andrea*. They were finiſhed the 9th in the Evening, and their ſeveral Bodies, which had been poſted at different Places, being drawn together at the ſaid Bridges, the Army began to paſs over them that ſame Evening, and all the Night between the 9th and 10th.

General *Botta* having Notice, from the Parties which patrolled along the *Po*, of the laying the ſaid Bridges, and that the Enemy had began to paſs over them that ſame Evening, ſent Gen. Count *Serbelloni*, with a Body of between 6 and 7000 Men, who marched with all poſſible Expedition. The ſaid General met on the Road Major General Count *Gorani*, who not having been able to make Head againſt the Enemies that had already paſſed, was returning with his Detachment, and another of 300 of our Horſe and Dragoons, commanded the Chevalier *Ortebia*, Major of the Dragoons of *Piedmont*. They joined General *Serbelloni*, and returned to the Enemy's Bridges, where being ranged in Order of Battle, they began to engage, and maintained their Ground with that ſmall Body 'till 10 the next Morning, when General *Botta*, who had marched at Midnight with all the regular Troops, arrived upon the *Tidone*. Then the Battle was renewed with much more Fury, and laſted 'till 4 in the Afternoon. The Enemy retiring in great Diſorder, and breaking in one upon another, the Slaughter was very great, and eſpecially of the *French*. The *Auſtrians* loſt on their ſide between 3 and 4000 Men, amongſt whom General *Bernclau* was left dead upon the Field of Battle, univerſally lamented. General *Pallavicini* was wounded on the Head, *Serbelloni* in the Thigh, *Gorani* in one Hand, *Fackler* in the Knee, and *Andlau* was likewiſe wounded. There are ſeveral more Officers killed or wounded, particularly amongſt the Foot, who have ſuffered the moſt. But the Loſs of the Enemy has been 4 Times as great. The Deſerters and Priſoners give out that it exceeds that which they ſuſtained at the Battle of *Placentia*, but as yet no exact Account can be given of it. What is certain is, that we have taken from them 19 Pieces of Cannon, between 60 and 70 Officers, and 900 Soldiers Priſoners, 20 Colours and Standards, 9 of which were taken by our Detachment of Horſe and Dragoons, who began the Attack firſt, and have diſtinguiſhed themſelves in the moſt particular Manner. It is aſſured, that the greateſt Part of the Artillery which the Enemy had with them, has been thrown into the *Po*, or left in the Buſhes, as well as a great Part of their Equipages. The Remainder of their Army has taken the Route of *Stradella*.

They have left no more than 700 Men at *Placentia* to guard the Caſtle, and as it is ſaid, 11,000 ſick in the Town, which is filled with vaſt Magazines. 'Tis likewiſe given out that they have drawn out of it no more than 25 Pieces of heavy Cannon, ſo that there are ſuppoſed to be about 75 remaining. They have burnt the Bridges they had between that Town, and the Intrenchments on the other Side of the *Po*, as well as the two new ones over which they paſſed.

This Account was brought to the King this Morning by the Chevalier *Montoya*, Adjutant General, who was ſent by General *Botta*. Count *Caſtiglione* has been diſpatch'd to *Vienna* to carry the News to their Imperial Majeſties.

The King thereupon ſent General *Brown* in a Ferry boat over the *Po*, to confer with General *Botta*, and concert with him the March of the Armies for the Purſuit of the Enemy, and to ſettle what Body ſhould remain for the Reduction of *Placentia*, which cannot hold out long. His Majeſty has already appointed on his Part, Major General *Briguerasque*, with the Brigade of *Piedmont*, to be left for that Service. At the ſame Time he has alſo ſent Lieutenant General Prince *Piccolomini*, with ſeveral Companies of Grenadiers, to aſſiſt in harraſſing the Enemy, 'till ſuch Time as the Grand Army can march.

Pavia, Auguſt 11. The Action on the 10th Inſtant laſted 14 Hours, and was as hot and violent a one as ever was known. The Enemy's Loſs in the Battle is computed to amount to above 10,000 Men, killed, wounded, and taken Priſoners. The Marquis *de Gages* is ſlightly wounded in the Leg. The Day after the Action General *Nadaſti* was ſent by Marquis *Botta* to ſummon *Placentia* to ſurrender; upon which the Officer commanding there immediately offered to capitulate, and the ſame Day delivered up the Town and Citadel to the Imperial General. There were found there, including the Gariſon and the Sick, and thoſe which had been wounded in the Action of the 16th of *June*, about 9000, who are all made Priſoners of War; and vaſt Magazines of all Kinds, together with between 60 and 70 Pieces of Cannon, 40 Mortars, and all the Train and Tackle belonging to them. The Loſs on the Side of the Imperialiſts is now computed to be not above 2000. We are further informed by Letters from the Army on the other ſide the *Po*, that in purſuing the Enemy they have pick'd up the beſt Part of the Artillery which they had left after the Action, and that the Enemy retires with the utmoſt Precipitation and Diſorder towards *Tortona*. In the mean Time their Deſerters come in daily on both Sides the *Po* by Hundreds; and it is plain, by theſe ſeveral Circumſtances, that they muſt be reduced to ſo ſmall a Number, that there is no Probability of their making a Stand at *Tortona*, but rather that they will haſten into the Riviera of *Genoa*, and only leave a Gariſon in that Town ſufficient to amuſe us a few Days. Marquis *Botta*'s Army is in March towards *Tortona*, in which Neighbourhood it will ſoon join that commanded by the King of *Sardinia* and General *Brown*, which laſt are to paſs the *Po* near this City early To-morrow Morning, in order to follow the Enemy.

Hague,

Hague, August 23. By Letters from *Italy* of the 15th we have Advice, that the *French* and *Spanish* Troops which escaped in the Battle of the 10th Inst. have already pass'd *Tortona*, and enter'd the State of *Genoa* The King of *Sardinia* pass'd the *Po* at *Belgioso*, the Morning these Letters were dated, in Pursuit of the Enemy; so that we are in hourly Expectation of more good News.—'Tis now presumed a Peace will not take Place so soon as was expected, unless on such Terms as a few Weeks ago were not dreamt of obtaining. All the agreeable News we have receiv'd is heighten'd by the strongest Assurances from his *Prussian* Majesty, that he is resolved not to violate, in the least Article, the last Treaty of Peace;— which, 'tis probable, *France* look'd upon as her last Refuge.

London, July 22. The whole Allied Army, having receiv'd all its Reinforcements, and now consisting of 98 Battalions and 148 Squadrons, 6x Regiments of Hussars, and 2000 Pandours, independant of the *Hessian* and *Bavarian* Hussars, and the *Imperial, English* and *Dutch* Free Companies, have lately march'd out of their Camp near *Breda*, towards the *French*. Prince *Charles* of *Lorrain* commands in Chief, and has under his Orders the Marshals *Batthiani* and *Waldeck*, and General *Ligonier*, who act together in perfect Harmony.

Hague, August 23. The *Imperial* Minister has received this Morning a Courier from the Allied Army in *Brabant*, with Advice, that the two Armies were still marching and countermarching, and observing strictly each other. Prince *Charles*'s Army was in the Neighbourhood of *Bouef*, and that of Marshal *Saxe* on the Left near *Ramillies*. As the News of the glorious Victory in *Italy* reach'd this Army last Friday, 'tis expected it will soon be followed by some more vigorous Measures on their side. We learn from *Williamstadt*, that 3000 more *English* Troops arrived there last Sunday Evening, which debark'd Yesterday, and immediately march'd to join the Allied Army.

London, July 26. Yesterday in the Afternoon his Royal Highness the Duke of *Cumberland* arrived at *Kensington* in good Health, to the great Satisfaction of his Majesty and the Royal Family, as well as every true Lover of *Liberty* and *Britain*. As soon as it was known the Bells rung in the Cities of *London* and *Westminster*; in the Evening there were the grandest Illuminations that has been known. Bonfires in several Streets, continual Firing of Guns for several Hours; Persons of all Ranks met in different Places to rejoice on the happy Occasion; and in short, never was greater Loyalty and Affection shewn in the Memory of Man.

July 29. We learn from *Brussels*, that his most *Christian* Majesty has publish'd an Edict, by which he unites to his Crown to all perpetuity, *i. e* as long as he can keep them, the following Districts in *Flanders*, viz. *Tournay*, and the Country about it, *Ypres*, *Furnes*, &c. and in short all that *France* gave up by the Peace of *Utrecht*.

Other Letters say, that all the Methods hitherto tried have not proved effectual, to stop the Desertion which reigns more than ever in the Army of the Prince of *Conti*, and that very lately a Detachment of 150 Infantry and Dragoons, appointed to escort a Sum of Money to the Camp, deserted to a Man, having first shared the Money amongst them; that some of these Fellows were taken, but that the major part of them had made their escape into *Germany*, and entered into the *Austrian* Service.

Philadelphia, August 28. Last Sunday Evening the Rev. Mr. *Whitefield* preach'd to a very large Auditory (among whom were many of the principal Persons of this City) a most excellent Sermon on Occasion of the late Victory over the Rebels; in which he set forth the Mischiefs of Popery and arbitrary Power, and the Happiness the Nation has enjoy'd under the present Royal Family, in the strongest Lights; and pathetically exhorted to Repentance and Amendment of Life in Gratitude for that signal Deliverance. No Discourse of his among us has given more general Satisfaction; nor has the Preacher ever met with a more universal Applause; having demonstrated himself to be as sound and zealous a Protestant, and as truly a loyal Subject, as he is a grand and masterly Orator.

CHARLES-TOWN, October 18

A Messenger arrived about a Week ago, giving an Account that the Headmen of the *Creek Indians* were within a few Days March of this Town, to visit his Excellency the Governor, in Consequence of an Invitation he gave them last Spring. And we hear, by some of the Traders arrived last Night from the *Cherokee's*, that all is quiet in that Nation; and that only one *Frenchman*, and he a Fellow of no Note, had been there this Fall. We are assured his Excellency has receiv'd Letters from the Emperor and Headmen and from some of the principal Traders, to the same Effect.

The Sloop *Swallow*, *James Wittwood* Master, of and from *Jamaica* for *Philadelphia*, having sprung her Bowsprit in this Latitude was obliged to bear away for this Port, and not being able to meet with a Pilot for several Days in Soundings, on the 11th Instant he followed one of their Boats which he saw about two o'Clock that Afternoon, and struck in Sight of the Town, so that the Vessel and Cargo was entirely lost. The Master and Crew sav'd themselves on a Raft, and were taken up the next Morning.

We hear that our Privateer Ship the *Mercury*, now commanded by Capt. *William Dusky*, will in a few Days sail on a Cruize against his Majesty's Enemies.

There are also fitting out here for the same Purpose, the *Isabella*, a *Spanish* Half Galley taken some Time ago, and the only large one they had in *America*, and a large Sloop called the *Alexander*.

Extract of a Letter from Philadelphia, *dated* Sept. 25, 1746.

——— "As I know it must be agreeable to you to hear of the great Regard, Mr. *Whitefield* has had shewn him amongst us, I send you some of the publick Papers wherein he is mentioned I can assure you that, during Mr. *Whitefield*'s long and welcome Visit, he has constantly maintain'd the Character of an able and diligent Preacher, and almost all of every Rank among us have shewn him much Respect, and acknowledge that they believe him to have nothing in View but the real Happiness of Mankind No one here thinks fit to speak amiss of him; many, who were once his warm Opposers now highly esteem him, and most wish, he would travel no more, but reside among Us.—"

PRICES of the following Goods, of the Produce of this Province.

New Rice, 20 *sh. per Cs. Wt.*	Corn, 7 *s* 6 *d.* per Bushel.
Old Rice, 15 *s.*	Pease, *Ditto.*
Pitch, 27 *s.* 6 *d.*	Deer Skins, 16 *s.* 6 *d. per lb.*
Tar, 20 *s*	Turp. Oyl, 15 *s. per Gallon.*
Turpentine, 11 *s.*	Sallad Oyl, 15 *s. per Quart.*
Rozin, 10 *s.*	Staves, 15 *l. per* 1000.

Advertisements.

October 17*th*, 1746. By Order of Capt. *Wm. Bull*, the Gentlemen of the Troop under his Command, are required to meet upon Thursday the 30th of this present Month (his Majesty's Birth-day) at the Green within the new Gate of *Charlestown*, by Nine of the Clock in the Forenoon.

Hugh Anderson, Clerk.

TO BE LETT very reasonable, a Plantation containing about 1200 Acres on *Cheshaw*, where Major *Brown* lately lived, with a very good House and other Buildings thereon pleasantly situated, in View of the Water, the Land very suitable for Rice, Indigo, Corn, &c. Any Person inclinable to rent the same may treat with *Joseph Wragg*, Esq; in *Charles-Town*.

Who has likewise a House in Town, where *John Steel* formerly lived, very convenient for a publick House and for watering of Shipping, having several Wells with Pumps fixed in them. To be enter'd upon the 21st of *January* next.

The said *Wragg* and Company, has extraordinary *Madeira* Wine to sell, just imported in the Sloop *Good Hope*, *Jonathan Rogers*, Master, from *Madeira*; Nails, and Iron Ware of all sorts, Rum, &c.

TO BE SOLD for ready Money, on the 12th of *November* next, at my House in *Pompon*, all the Estate of *Christopher Smith* deceased, consisting of Negroes, Horses, Cattle & Houshold Goods, &c *Thomas Sacheverell*, Executor.

Next Thursday will be published.

BRITAIN's *Mercies*, and BRITAIN's *Duty*, A SERMON, preach'd at the New-Building in *Philadelphia*, on Sunday the 24th of *August* last, by

GEORGE WHITEFIELD, *A.B.*
Late of Pembroke-College, Oxon.

Occasion'd by the Suppression of the late *Unnatural* REBELLION.

MR. WHITAKER having been obliged to undertake a Voyage to *England* for the Recovery of his Health; all Persons to whom he is indebted are desired to bring in their Demands that they may be satisfied by the Subscriber; and all those who are indebted to him, and have neither paid Principal nor Interest, nor given other Satisfaction, he will be put under the disagreeable Necessity to sue after the first Day of *November* next.

An Overseer well recommended, may meet with Encouragement at Mr. *Whitaker's* Plantation on the North Side of *Abley-River*, if they'll apply to

WILLIAM GEORGE FREEMAN

TO BE SOLD by *Samuel Carne* in *Tradd-street*, the following Cordial Waters, viz. good Irish Usquebaugh at 8 *l. per Gallon*, Citron at 6 *l.* Cinamon at 5 *l.* Lemon, Tansie and Salary at 3 *l.* Orange, Annisseed, Geneva, Clove, and Mint at 2 *l.* and Bitters at 40 *s. per Quart*. Also true *Batavia* Arrack at 7 *l* per Gallon or 19 *l.* per Dozen Bottles, rectified Spirit of Wine at 3 *l.* 10 *s.* good Vinegar at 10 *s.* distill'd ditto at 20 *s* Spirit of Lavender, Hungary Water, Godfrey's Cordial Stoughton's Bitters, and all other Family Medicines at the usual Price, with other sorts of Medicines by Retail.

TO BE SOLD at publick Vendue, on Thursday the 6th of *November* next, at the Plantation whereon *James Witter* deceased lived on *James Island*, the personal Estate of the said Deceased, and part of the personal Estate of *John Witter* deceased of *James Island*, consisting of good Horses, Mares, Cattle, Hogs, Corn, Rice, Pease, Houshold Goods, and a young Negro Fellow. Credit for all Sums above 20 *l.* 'till the 1st Day of *March* next, paying Interest and giving Security if required. The Sale to begin at 9 o'Clock in the Forenoon. All Persons that have any Demands on the said Estates are desired to bring in their Accompts properly attested, and those indebted thereto to discharge the same to *John Witter* sen. Administrator.

RUN AWAY in *January* last, a Negro Fellow named *Carolina*, and his Wife *Venus*, both formerly belonging to the Estate of Cap. *Richard Wright*, but now to the Estate of Doct. *Arthur Mowbray* deceased; *Carolina* is tall and lusty, a *Gambia* Negro and very black, pitted with the Small Pox, and talks pretty good *English*; they have been seen about Capt. *Richard Wright's* Cowpen at *Saltcatcher's*, and also at Capt. *Robert Wright's* Plantation at *Ashepoo*. Whoever takes up and delivers the said Negroes to me at the Plantation at *Stono* whereon Doct. *Mowbray* lately lived, or to the Work House in *Charles Town*, shall have 10 *l.* Reward besides reasonable Charges, of

Lillias Mowbray, Executrix.

ALL Persons indebted to the Estate of *James Ripault* late of *Charlestown* Surgeon deceased, are desired to pay the same to *Elizabeth Ripault* his Widow and Administratrix only. And all Persons who have any Demands on the said Estate, are likewise desired to bring in their Accompts (properly attested) to the Subscriber, in order to receive Satisfaction.

October 7th, 1746. *Elizabeth Ripault.*

N B I have revoked all Power and Authority given to Mr. *William Watkins* Surgeon, as my Attorney in transacting any Affairs in Relation to the said Intestate's Estate, and register'd the same in the proper Office.

Run away from his Master at *Ashley-Ferry*, a young middle siz'd *Angola* Negro Fellow named *Ned*, has some Marks (where he was whipt) on his Back, had on an Osnabrug Breeches, and speaks good *English* when he pleases. The Person concealing, employing or entertaining the said *Ned*, may depend on being prosecuted with the utmost Severity. Whoever brings him to me, shall have 3 *l* Reward, besides reasonable Charges. *John Gordon.*

N B. He formerly belonged to Mr. *Bassford*.

To be sold by Mrs. *Elizabeth Timothy*, next to the Printing Office, in *King street*

POCKET Bibles, Primmers, Horn books, *Dyche's* Spelling-Books, Reflections on Courtship and Marriage, *Armstrong's* Poem on Health, the *Westminster* Confession of Faith, *Pamela*, *Watt's* Psalms and Hymns, and divine Songs for Children, the Familiar Instructor, *Cato* on old Age, an Essay on the dry Gripes, Bills of Lading, Bonds, Mortgages, Bills of Sale, Indentures for Servants and Apprentices, Powers of Attorney, Indemnifying and Arbitration Bonds, Writs, Ink powder, and Quills, all very cheap.

In the Commons House of Assembly, the 18th Day of September, 1746

ORDERED, That all Persons who have any Demands on the Publick, do bring in their Accompts of the same properly attested to the Clerk of this House, on or before the last Day of *November* next ensuing.

RESOLVED, That this House will not receive any Account after that Day. *By Order of the House,*

Childermas Croft, C.D.C.

TO BE SOLD, at publick Vendue, on Tuesday the 4th of *November* next, at the Plantation of *John Gough* deceased, near *Strawberry*, all the personal Estate of the Deceased, consisting of about 60 Slaves mostly this Country born, Horses, Cattle, Houshold Goods, and about 60 Sheep. Credit for all Sums above 20 *l.* 'till the 25th of *March* next, paying Interest, and giving Security if required by the Executors

Francis Lejau & Richard Gough

WHEREAS a Negro Fellow named *Jack*, lately belonging to *James Mickie*, Esq; run away from the Subscriber at *Radnor*, and had on when he went away an osnabrug Jacket and Breeches, is a very sensible Fellow, and is supposed to be in *Charles Town* or on *John's Island*; this is to forwarn any Persons to detain or employ the said Fellow as they may answer by Law; and any Person who shall bring him to me at *Radnor*, to Doct. *Rose* at *Ashepoo*, or to Mr. *Henry Yonge* at Bear Bluff, shall have 40 *sh* Reward and all lawful Expences

John Bilney.

TO BE LET, in the House formerly Mrs. *King's* deceased, in *Broad street*, a very convenient Store on the Street, Counting Room and Cellar, also a very good Cellar, and several good lodging Rooms, by *Judith Swinton*

STRAY'D into the Corn Field of Mr. *Hugh Ferguson* up the Path, a bay Gelding about 13 Hands high, with a Star and a Snip, and branded on the near Shoulder with a Heart and a Dart thro' it. Whoever owns the said Gelding, upon complying with the Terms prescribed by Law, may have it again by applying to *Thomas Dale*, J P.

A dark bay Horse Colt, about 18 Months old, with a large Snip on his Nose, that paces, neither branded nor dock'd, taken up by Capt. *John Harvey*. And a bright bay Horse Colt with a Star in his Forehead, black Main and Tail, about two Years old, taken up by *John Lyn*. Any Person claiming the said Colts, or either of them, may have them again upon complying with the Terms of the Law, and proving their Property before

Orangeburgh, Sept. 11, 1746. *John Chevillette*, J P

On Monday the 20th Instant *October*, a School for the teaching of READING, WRITING and ARITHMETICK, will be opened at the next Door to Mr *Sanders* Sadler in *Broad street*; the School Hours will be from 8 o'Clock to 11 in the Morning, and from 1 to 4 in the Afternoon: Whosoever shall be disposed to send their Children, may depend that the utmost Care and Diligence will be taken to instruct 'em, by *Their humble Servant,*

JOHN DOBELL.

N.B. I purpose to take not more than *Twenty five* Children, and not any under *Five* Years of Age.

At a Court of General Sessions of the Peace, Oyer and Terminer, Assize and General Goal Delivery, begun and holden at Charles Town the 15th Day of October, 1746.

THE Jurors whose Names are hereunder mentioned, having been duely summoned and returned to serve as Jurors at the said Court, made Default, *to wit*, *Thomas Elmes*, *Joseph Gibbons*, and *James Berry*, Grand Jurors, fineable at *Ten Pounds Proclamation Money* each; *James Moore*, *Edward Wigg*, *William White*, *John Pope*, *Hugh Butler*, *John Thompson*, junior, *Malachi Murphy*, *Paul Lapier*, and *William Hamilton*, Petit Jurors, fineable at *Five Pounds Proclamation Money* each, unless they and each of them can shew good and sufficient Excuse upon Oath, why the said Fines should not be respectively levied at the said Court, on the Monday next before the Court of *Common Pleas*, to be holden on the *second Tuesday* in *November* next, pursuant to the Directions of the Act of the General Assembly in that Case made and provided.

JAMES WEDDERBURN, *Clerk of the Crown and Peace.*